HARM REDUCTION IN CRYPTOMARKETS: THE FINAL FRONTIER?

CLUB HEALTH AMSTERDAM 2019

FERNANDO CAUDEVILLA PhD (DOCTORX)

ENERGY CONTROL INTERNATIONAL (SPAIN)

AMSTERDAM, 17/5/19

Crime displacement in digital drug markets



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ABSTRACT

Background Crackdowns on urban sites with concentrated criminal activity are sometimes followed by geographical relocation of crime. Is this also the case in cyberspace, where illegal websites and online networks can be wiped clean, but also quickly rebuilt and replaced on new servers and URLs?

Methods I address this question in three steps. First, I measure MDMA trade in a large digital market for drugs, before and after the arrest of a leading MDMA seller in the same market. Second, I count the number of available digital drug markets and vendor shops in the period February 2014–June 2018, to see if websites closed by police were replaced by new ones. Third, I track the digital movement and trading activities of individual drug sellers, before and after law enforcement shut down two large markets.

Results After police arrested a leading MDMA seller, other MDMA sellers filled most – but not all – of the gap. A major law enforcement crackdown reduced the number of available markets, but new ones were created, and market counts eventually surpassed the previous peak. When law enforcement shut down two big markets, many of the sellers relocated to other e-commerce sites and continued high-earning operations there.

Conclusion Arrests and market closures redirect digital drug trade to other sellers and markets. Hot spot policing in cyberspace might produce temporary results, but is arguably ineffective in the long run, as actors use information and communication technology's unique capacities to reorganize.

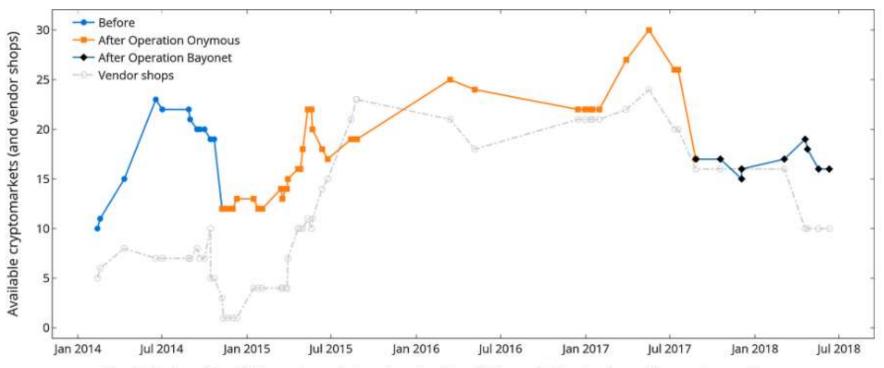
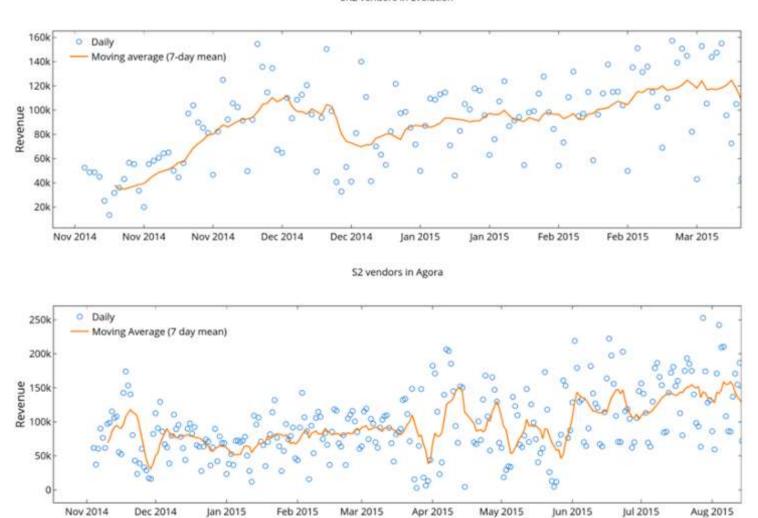


Fig. 4. Number of available cryptomarkets and vendor shops before and after two law enforcement operations.





Figs. 6 and 7. Silk Road 2 vendors continued to trade for many months in at least two other markets in the cryptofield. The mean revenue for all SR2 vendors in Evolution (top), in aggregate, was \$89,500 per day. In Agora (bottom), the daily mean was \$95,000.

THERE IS A LACK OF EVIDENCE LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTION HAS A SIGNIFICANT LONG-TERM IMPACT IN CRYPTOMARKETS' ACTIVITY

Abstract

Objective

To examine the effect on the trade in opioids through online illicit markets ("cryptomarkets") of the US Drug Enforcement Administration's ruling in 2014 to reschedule hydrocodone combination products.

Conclusions

The scheduling change in hydrocodone combination products coincided with a statistically significant, sustained increase in illicit trading of opioids through online US cryptomarkets. These changes were not observed for other drug groups or in other countries. A subsequent move was observed towards the purchase of more potent forms of prescription opioids, particularly oxycodone and fentanyl.

ABSTRACT

Introduction: Online drug markets operating on the 'darknet' ('cryptomarkets') facilitate the trade of illicit substances at an international level. The present study assessed the longitudinal impact on cryptomarket trading of two major disruptions: a large international law enforcement operation, 'Operation Onymous': and the closure of the largest cryptomarket, Evolution.

Methods: Almost 1150 weekly snapshots of a total of 39 cryptomarkets were collected between October 2013 and November 2015. Data were collapsed by month and the number of unique vendor aliases operating across markets was assessed using interrupted time series regression.

Results: Following both Operation Onymous and the closure of Evolution, significant drops of 627 (p=0.014) and 910 vendors (p<0.001) were observed, respectively. However, neither disruption significantly affected the rate at which vendor numbers increased overall.

Conclusions: Operation Onymous and the closure of Evolution were associated with considerable, though temporary, reductions in the number of vendors operating across cryptomarkets. Vendor numbers, however, recovered at a constant rate. While these disruptions likely impacted cryptomarket trading at the time, these markets appear resilient to disruption long-term.

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Abstract In recent years, there has been a proliferation of online illicit markets where participants can purchase and sell a wide range of goods and services such as drugs, hacking services, and stolen financial information. Second-generation markets, known as cryptomarkets, provide a pseudo-anonymous platform from which to operate and have attracted the attention of researchers, regulators, and law enforcement. This paper focuses on the impact of police crackdowns on cryptomarkets, and more particularly on the impact of Operation Onymous, a large-scale police operation in November 2014 that targeted many cryptomarkets. Our results demonstrate that cryptomarket participants adapt to police operations and that the impact of Operation Onymous was limited in time and scope. Of particular interest is the finding that prices did not increase following Operation Onymous, even though many dealers retired shortly after it occurred.

- 1) Martin J, Cunliffe J, Décary-Hétu D, Aldridge J. Effect of restricting the legal supply of prescription opioids on buying through online illicit marketpraces: interrupted time series analysis. BMJ. 2018 Jun 13;361:k2270. doi: 10.1136/bmj.k2270. PubMed PMID: 29899119;
- 2) Van Buskirk J, Bruno R, Dobbins T, Breen C, Burns L, Naicker S, Roxburgh A. The recovery of online drug markets following law enforcement and other disruptions. Drug Alcohol Depend. 2017 Apr 1;173:159-162. doi: 10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2017.01.004. Epub 2017 Feb 20. PubMed PMID: 28259089.
- 3) Décary-Hétu, D. & Giommoni, L. Crime Law Soc Change (2017) 67: 55. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-016-9644-4





Earlier this year, a Neuburg man was arrested and accused of ordering more than 250

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MARKETS LIST & AVAILABILITY STATUS

TOP MARKETS!

Dream market - 98.34%

Wall Street Market - 97.31%

Point / T+chka Free Market - 93.98%

INVITE / REFERRAL MARKETS

Rapture Market - 96.68%

MARKETS

Access 3/5/19





앏

dark.fail: Is a darknet site online?

Updated Mon, 13 May 2019 12:26:22 UTC

Empire Market links updated and PGP verified May 12 00:45 UTC 2019. A selfish DDoS attacker is holding most major darknet sites offline right now.

DeepDotWeb Seized: International Law Enforcement Seizes DeepDotWeb, Arrests Admin

WALL ST MARKET was seized by law enforcement after pulling an exit scam. DREAM MARKET is no longer trusted.

Install Tor Browser to explore the darknet. Set darkfailllnkf4vf.onion as your home page to save time

Links are PGP verified and unclickable for your safety. dark.fail's philosophy and finances

Dread



Masterlist

- http://masterlistwtfzgt.onion
- · http://2222222222qerho.onion

The Hub Forum

http://thehub7xbw4dc5r2.onion

Empire Market

Offline http://empiremktxgjovhm.onion http://wlrx15lvyn5kiwir.onion http://u6sjxurjkxym2c3c.onion http://tit4p5joxgkt5c2f.onion http://r4cotofu2di25uxb.onion http://nckrqqdbosvjxup2.onion http://frf2c4u36n4gge4a_onion_http://dbv65f7fwaggguagg_onion_

The Majestic Garden

- http://p6afzcaghpulzr5r.onion
- http://ir5aduqnh3xxuzb4.onion

Offline http://kznam6basvxxdcpf.onion http://20ywvwmtzdelmiei.onion http://nzlbvrcvvgtrkxiu.onion http://talismanrestz7mr.onion

Offline http://cgmcoopwhempo6a5.onion http://greenroomtewvwvn.onion

Tochka Market

- http://tochka3evlj3sxdv.onion
- http://pointgg344ghbo2s.onion

Nightmare Market

- http://nightmareocykhgs.onion
- http://ykmwa3kkyvgzyipo.onion
- · http://2rkgcy5bowfklwjc.onion
- http://nfqhjfggilqxrb7t.onion
- http://4iyuyc6vachjawhq.onion
- http://lwg757ih2y2jnerx.onion
- http://pgn2eqbwbebwdhev.onion
- http://36ovvt3xinc7m7ct.onion
- http://tny4avpz5w7gkonz.onion
- http://4afncp4ix2oo43r4.onion
- http://agpa7pmeokjyjoae.onion
- http://65bsun62vsydcndp.onion
- http://lqehtjsjs3s3mf5b.onion
- http://sye74pzse4nvzaho.onion
- http://oyqfhp3h5yo3kvse.onion
- http://sh4eul2h2g3d2mtu.onion
- http://cbgozb75kjiwghcn.onion

Offline http://cpzj52bfygtfzxs7.onion http://knfhklmozzc7hslv.onion http://w5ovexiotig6hnc3.onion

Nightmare Market Forum

http://uiou5sidva7ylu4x.onion

Libertas

http://ksglfpf7cocilwxn.onion

Offline http://by6zrgpfz734altp.onion http://cy6iycsf3lcba55h.onion http://x6zxswyovcvl2bvc.onion http://2pbromreoza4i3fc.onion http://n6ageq7q4b6s6fc4.onion http://libertyimuhz12kz.onion http://shuiorugvzx44sjk.onion http://uuihlwzw2zhmk7m4.onion

Libertas Market

Offline http://27zz76h6izsbnbv7.onion

Core Market



□ C

1 🐯

EUR USD GBP CAD AUD RUB CNY

Drugs	67,787
Digital	28,859
Fraud	6,313
Services	2,085
Physical	2,047
Other	108

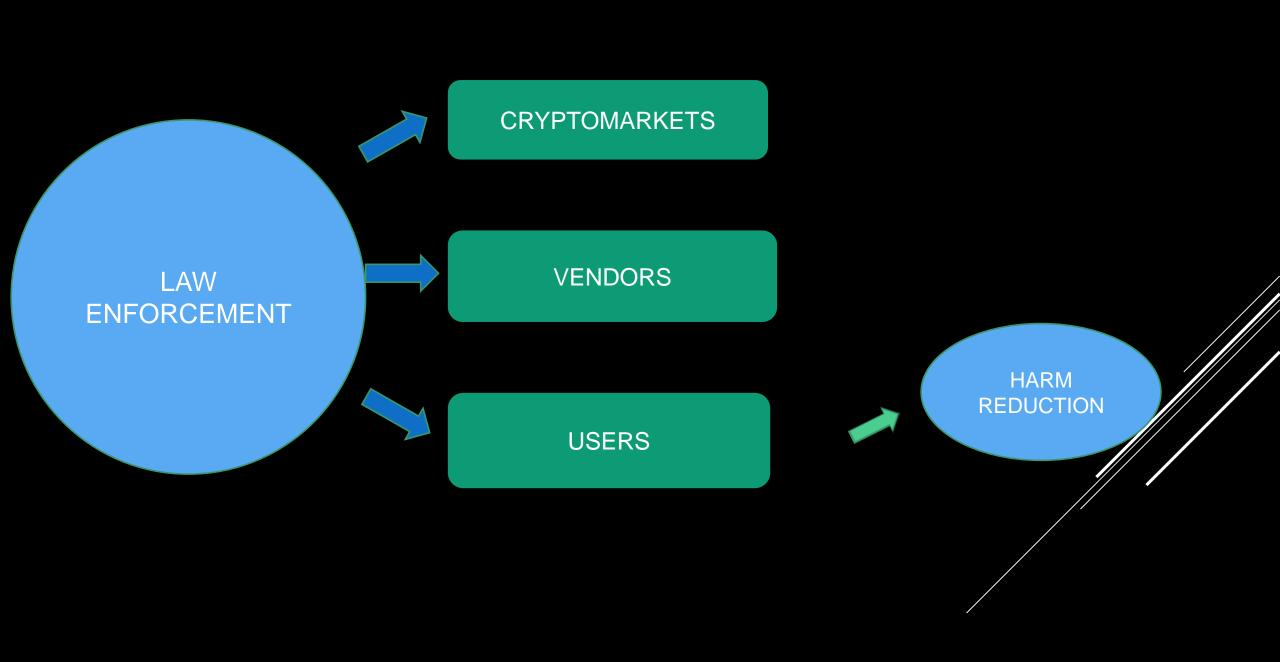
USA	21,391
Worldwide	18,338
UK	12,826
Unknown	11,309
Germany	10,017
Netherlands	9,379
EU	5,911
Australia	3,569
	69 more

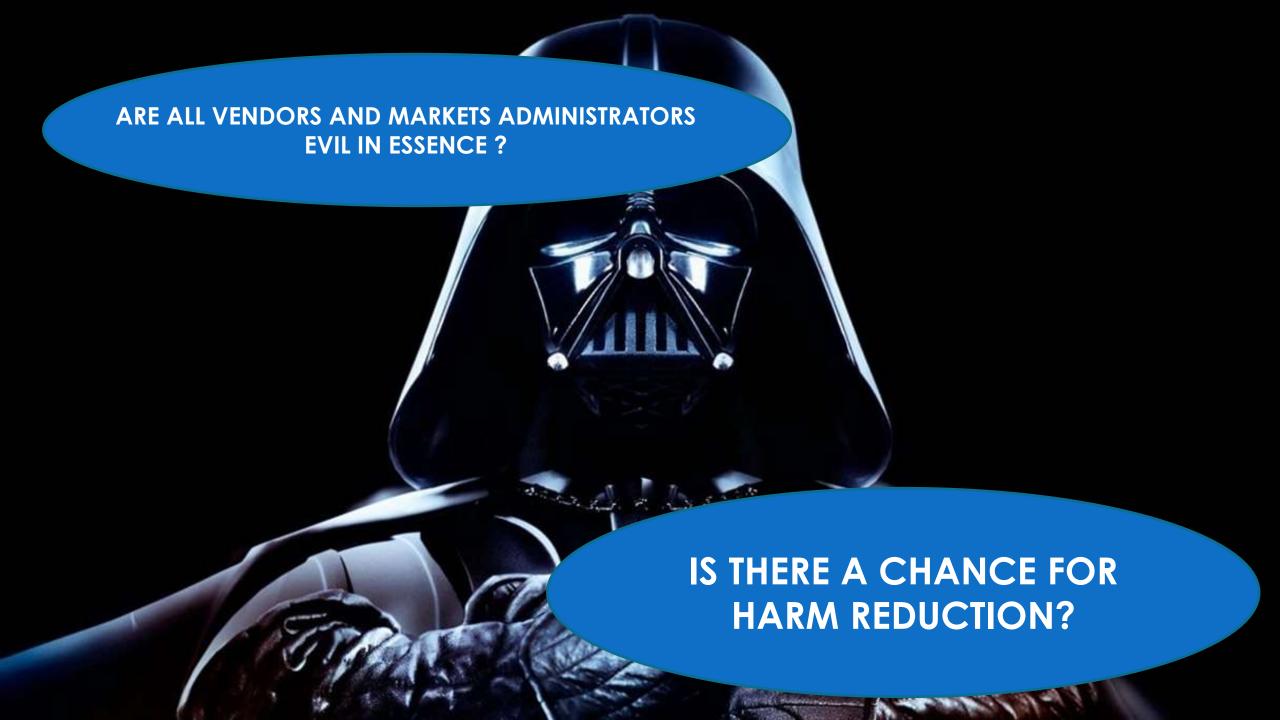
Dream

76,180

107,199 listings - Sort by: Vendor Rating - Price (Ascending) - Price (Descending)

1	2	3	4	5	 Next >	La
Management Asia Pacific 6e 2017						
2,85 € - pckabml (4350, 4.97) - WORLDWIDE - Digital Goods / E-Books - Dream						
Beyond BIOS 3rd edition 2017						
2,80 € - pckabml (4350, 4.97) - WORLDWIDE - Digital Goods / E-Books - Dream						
Codeine hemihydrate 12.8mg price per strip(4)						
0,00 € - akala70 (0, 5.0) - UK - Drugs / Opiates - Wall St.						
Change ANY School Grades USA only						
74,04 € - thegame (24, 2.2) - UNKNOWN - Guides & Tutorials / Hacking - Wall States (24, 2.2) - UNKNOWN - Guides & Tutorials / Hacking - Wall States (24, 2.2) - UNKNOWN - Guides & Tutorials / Hacking - Wall States (24, 2.2) - UNKNOWN - Guides & Tutorials / Hacking - Wall States (24, 2.2) - UNKNOWN - Guides & Tutorials / Hacking - Wall States (24, 2.2) - UNKNOWN - Guides & Tutorials / Hacking - Wall States (24, 2.2) - UNKNOWN - Guides & Tutorials / Hacking - Wall States (24, 2.2) - UNKNOWN - Guides & Tutorials / Hacking - Wall States (24, 2.2) - UNKNOWN - Guides & Tutorials / Hacking - Wall States (24, 2.2) - UNKNOWN - Guides & Tutorials / Hacking - Wall States (24, 2.2) - UNKNOWN - Guides & Tutorials / Hacking - Wall States (24, 2.2) - UNKNOWN - Guides & Tutorials / Hacking - Wall States (24, 2.2) - UNKNOWN - Guides	i.					
CHINA WHITE						
0,00 € - sedeact (0, 0) - ITALY - Drugs / Opiates - Wall St.						
5mg Attentin Dexamphetamin Medical Quality from Germany						
0,00 € - drugscout21 (0, 0) - GERMANY - Drugs / Stimulants - Wall St.						
AAA+ Malana Hash - Top Quality						
0,00 € - Basementpharmacy (0, 1.0) - USA - Drugs / Cannabis - Wall St.						
Adderall IR 20mg- \$12 ea- USPS Priority						
0,00 € - farmsource (0, 0) - USA - Drugs / Pharmaceuticals - Wall St.						
FULLZ Female 750+ Credit & BG Reports, SSN, MMN, D						
35,15 € - e-Pal (640, 4.75) - WORLDWIDE - Digital Goods - Dream						
PURE MDMA MOON ROCK 3.5g MULTIPLE TYPES						
66,71 € - TheGodfather (170, 4.83) - CANADA - Drugs - Dream						





CRYPTOMARKETS; ETHICS

- Cryptomarkets are based in trust and reputation
- ▶ All these markets don't allow child pornography, weapons of mass destruction ,toxic biological material, traffic of human organs...
- Some of these markets only offer drugs
- ▶ Some of these markets also support Harm Reduction

See Caudevilla Aff., at ¶ 5.

Dr. Caudevilla further explains that his contact with and assistance to Silk Road users was in part possible because "[t]he administrator pf the Silk Road site, Dread Pirate Roberts, was aware of [his] presence on Silk Road and was supportive of [his] role in furthering the harm reduction ethos of the site. *Id.*, at ¶6. Indeed, Dr. Caudevilla notes that he

Dread Pirate Roberts never censored my views or advice in any way, even when I espoused views that Silk Road users should not use or buy certain drugs sold on the site , discouraged drug use, or helped customers to reduce or cease drug use entirely.

7. Around the same time, "Dread Pirate

Roberts also sought to partner with [Dr. Caudevilla] to send the drugs sold on the Silk Road out to laboratories for independent testing as an effort to ensure that only safe, non-toxic substances were being sold on Silk Road." *Id.*, at ¶ 8. That effort was halted only by the government's seizure and discontinuation of the site in October 2013 following Mr. Ulbricht's arrest. *Id.*

In fact, since that letter and the accompanying Declarations were filed, I received an email from a former Silk Road user who related the following:

I can say without a doubt I [private message']d DPR and alerted him to the presence of DoctorX on the SR forum back in 2013. My first pm to him did not include a link to X's thread, DPR pm'd me and asked for that link which I sent to him right away. Several days later I noticed a huge increase in thread views caused by DPR putting X's thread up on the same page as the products were displayed. DoctorX went from working to keep his thread from dropping down to dead thread land, to a sticky on the main page. Huge change due to DPR seeing his importance as a harm reduction specialist.

Far as X goes, I can say he inspired me to quit drugs and follow the golden rule. I helped him a little bit with some English translation issues.

FIGURE 7.1

Number of questions answered by month

160

140

120

100

80

TABLE 7.1

Summary of activity in an online health service for deep web drug users

Silk Road 2.0 Evolution

Market	Dates	Number of questions (public)	Number of questions (private)	Total visits
Silk Road	Apr. to Oct. 2013	321	67	36 438
Silk Road 2.0	Dec. 2013 to Nov. 2014	352	103	52 725
Evolution	Dec. 2014 to Feb. 2015	258	45	47 244 (1)

(1) Thread active; data up to 2/2/15.

Caudevilla, F. (2016). The emergence of deep web marketplaces: a health perspective. In European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (Ed.), The internet and drug markets (EMCDDA Insights 21) (pp. 69-75). Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.





We affer a Drug Checking Service in union to inform the users about the composition of the drugs and therefore are in a position to advise them an less maky taking of said submance. We also offer customized, instructuralistic, and espentific drug information directed at drug users. The Drug Disploys Service started operating in Spain from 1999 and since 2016 it is also offered as an Engineering Drug Service.

Our services



Spergy Control provides an analysis service with the true must powerful analytical tectiniques available to analyze thig samples: Gas Chromatography coupled to Mass Spectromanar (GC-MS) and Liquid Chromatography coupled with Mass Spectromater (LC-MS)

The service includes detection and quantification (%).

Technically are identify all compounds except selts, some sugers, organic informs [methensil ferrors, acazons, etc.]; gases [busins, propers, etc.] and heavy metals.

We can quantify most common substances, such as-

Ketamine

Cocalne

CBL

Toxic and cummon cocains adulterants:

Levernsole: Processe, Tetraceire, Lidoceire, Benzoceire, Phanacetin, Paracetumol, Caffeire

Common amphotomiss and derivatives:

Amphitamine (spead), methamphetamine (meth. crystal meth), MDRA (acutasy, molly), MDA

Toxic or common adulterants in amphetamine and amphetamine derivatives:

4-MA, RMA, RMMA, Rumamphetamines (sur techniques can detect and quantify fluorisms/hetamines but not distinguish 2-PA,3-PA and 4-PA), im-CFR. ephedros, calfeira.



Drug Testing Service -Doctor X Files

Our drug testing service is a Naire Reduction strategy specifically designed for final users. The results we offer are only valid if the sample used to exactly the same as the sample tested previously. Here of our results can be used as a quality guarantee from are strug vendor or product. Energy Correl declines all responsibility in this sense.

We affer two different options:

- . Testing fee (70 EUR): This includes all tests required to have a complete result; qualitative analysis and quantitative when possible, performed with SIC/MS. LC/MS/MS, etc. depending on the sample. Results are received through e-mail in a text format.
- . Testing fee + POF (120 EUR)). This includes all the same tests, plus a complete POF report including the raw graphs and data from the techniques used

We sen test plant samples (Cannable including cannable proporations). San Pains, Rimesa sp., Ayahuassa, Mushroome, Kratom, etc.), but they require us to perform an extraction that has an extra cost. We say also test for procedue, heavy metals and special services on respect. Please to never us for further information.

You can pay using Broom. PayPel, or your bank account. You will find detailed instructions about our shapping address and proceeding during the

B's recommended to send the samples in a folded paper or sig bag rather than in a capsule. The tablets, blotters and microdots should be wrapped to prevent nupture and spillage.

- Powder/cretain: shout 58 mg (8.85g)
- · Pills, blotters, microdate: a whole one (not crushed)
- Equits: about 2 militars, part in a safe container (for example, but not necessarily, a testing tyle).
- · Vagetal material (weet and others): 560mg (0.5g)
- . Hash and other cannable extracts: 200mg (0.2g)

In case you know no suspect that your sample is extremely potent (active in micrograms as synthetic cannatinosits, fentanyl or fentanyl derivatives...) please use double zip and let us know in order to take addditional security.



A If it your liver sending, please read the DEQ Section

To submit samples to our International Drug Checking Service start HERE



About un Drug Testing Service Doctor X Filles Roseanh

Q

Fentanyl and fentanyl derivatives (1): Adulterated heroin samples from cryptomarkets.

Technical Reports 001. Energy Control International (ABD).

FENTANYL AND
FENTANYL
DERIVATIVES(1):
ADULTERATED HEROIN
SAMPLES FROM
CRYPTOMARKETS

A DOCUMENT BY:

DOCTOR X AND HIS CHEMICAL BROTHERS & SISTERS

TECHNICAL REPORTS 001.- APRIL 2018

https://energycontrol-international.org/



DOCTORX & HIS CHEMICAL BROTHERS AND SISTERS

"We have some fresh news from our friends of Energy Control International If you have visited Silk R...

DoctorX is Fernando Caudevilla.(Family Physician. Drug Expert MSc)

Chemical Brothers & Sisters are (in alphabetical order):

Captain Tryptamine: is Felix Tuidara (Chemist AD)

Daddy Poppy is Iván Fomís (Biologist MSc)

Lady K. Is Cristina Gil (Pharmacist MSc)

Miss Nexus is Ana Muñoz. (Public Health MSc)

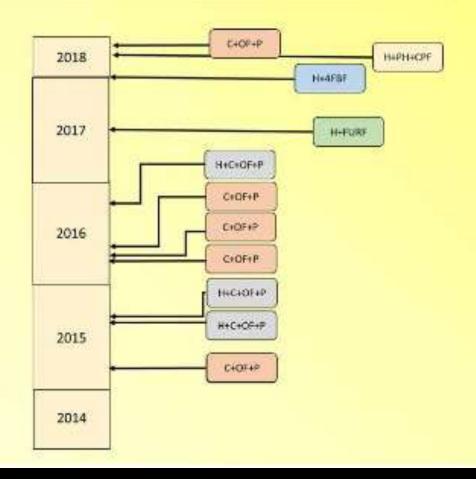
Madame DMA is Mireia Ventura. (Pharmacist MSc, PhD)

Super Paper is Claudio Vidat (Psychologist MSc)

TABLE 3: RESULTS FROM SAMPLES DELIVERED FROM CRYPTOMARKETS AS "HEROIN" ADULTERATED WITH FENTANYL DERIVATIVES

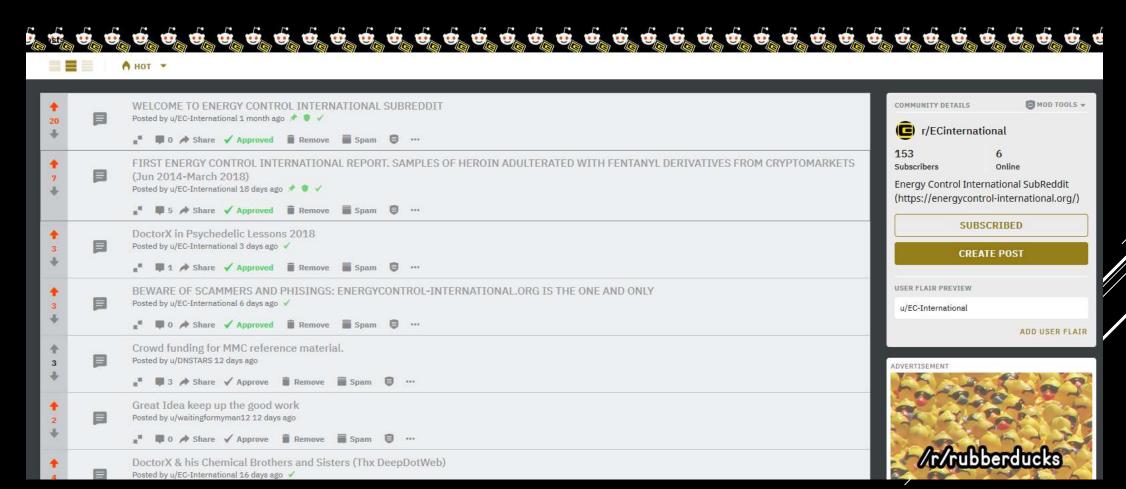
Reference	Test result	Procedence	Additional information about market/ vendor
92745	Caffeine + Ocfentanil+ Paracetamol	Spain	No
94843	Heroin (16%) + Caffeine (26%) + Ocfentanil+ Paracetamol (32%)	France	Yes
94849	Heroin (3%) + Caffeine (27%) + Ocfentanil+ Paracetamol (33%)	France	Yes
97106	Caffeine + Ocfentanil+ Paracetamol	UK	Yes
97527	Caffeine + Ocfentanil+ Paracetamol	Spain	No
97581	Caffeine (29%) + Ocfentanil+ Paracetamol (23%)	France	Yes
100029	Heroin + Caffeine + Ocfentanil+ Paracetamol	Malta	No
104335	Heroin (8%) + Furanylfentanyl	Ireland	No
107458	Heroin (7%) + 4-Fluorobutylfentanyl	Spain	Yes
108763	Heroin (21%) + Cyclopropylfentanyl	Spain	Yes
109029	Caffeine + Ocfentanil+ Paracetamol	Spain	Yes

FIGURE 6: Time- course of fentanyl derivatives adulterated samples









Contact vendor



User has been banned on 24/01/2018

Username Drugtrader (350) (4.62*)

FE enabled No

Join date 05/12/2017

Last active 20/01/2018 (131 days ago)

Status On vacation

Report Vendor

Add to favourites

Send message

Profile

Ratings

Terms and conditions

Welcome to Drugstore.

We guaranteed the best products against the best prices.

In Stock:

- 1.# Uncut Peruvian Cocaine (Fishscale).
- 2.# Dutch MDMA 84% (different colors).
- 3.# Heroin #3 Afghan.
- 4.# XTC MDMA pills 220 mg Purple Bentley's.
- 5.# Crack Cocaine professionally cooked in ammonia.
- 6.# Dutch Speed pasta 70% (Amphetamine).
- 7.# Dry speed ready for use instantly.
- 8.# The best Moroccan Hash. (HIYA)
- 9.# Dutch Amnesia top quality weed.
- 10.# LSD tabs 220 ug very nice stuff.

Pages: 1 Do not open links w	Dream Note that the links are phishing links. Phishing links are leading to fake websing the links are phishing links. Phishing links are leading to fake websing factorial to factorial	djj.onion dt 4.onion w 2.onion w 31.onion
2018-05-20 16:48:19 Gowron	igyifrhnvxq33s	
Market Support Registered: 2018-01-06 Posts: 336	Please be advised that as of 20th May 2018 the sale of Fentanyl [Fentanil] & Carfentanyl [Carfentanil] Products is allowed as the ban for these products comes into effect.	s no longer
	Vendors were given warning of this deadline so should you see any of the above items still listed on the marketpl please report it immediately. Thanks guys,	lace
	Stay Safe	
	*The only way to deal with an unfree world is to become so absolutely free that your very existence is an act of r ~ Albert Camus	ebellion"
		Report
Pages: 1		opic closed
N 75	All Fentanyl & Carfentanyl Products are now BANNED on DreamMarket	120 ES 10 ES
Jump to Announcements	Power	ed by FluxBE
Go		

ALERT: fake ALPRAZOLAM PILLS and POWDERS containing ANTIHISTAMINE mixture

by DoctorX | Jan 30, 2019 | News



This is an alert from DoctorX & his Chemical Brothers and Sisters.

Our International Drug Checking Service has detected a dangerous adulteration in a serie of eight samples submitted as "alprazolam" for drug testing during the last month.

Our analyses have revealed no presence of this drug, but a mixture of promethazine, cyproheptadine and amantadine, with 2-6 additional unidentified substances in the following samples:

- 1) This pill was received in our headquarters on 3/Dic/2018, delivered from United States,
- · It is a rectangular white tablet, divisible in 4 parts,
- weight: 223 mg,
- · long: 15,99 mm,
- · thickness: 3,41 mm.
- It mimics Xanax ® 2mg (commercial Pfizer brand for alprazolam) pharmaceutical grade pills, with a "XANAX"/"2" imprints



Another identical sample like this one was received in our National Drug Checking Service from Valencia (Spain) on 14/Jan/19

According to data available in ecstasydata.org, this same adulteration has been detected by the Swiss NGO Saferparty in two identical pills in Nov 2018 and Jan 2019



Another Identical sample like this one was received in our National Drug Checking Service from Valencia (Spain) on 14/Jan/19

According to data available in ecstasydata.org, this same adulteration has been detected by the Swiss NGO Saferparty in two identical pills in Nov 2018 and Jan 2019

- 2) This sample was received in our headquarters on 15/Jan/19, delivered from United States.
- . It is a rectangular green tablet, divisible in 3 parts
- weight: 274 mm
- . It mimics Alprazolam 2mg generical pharmaceutical grade pills, with a "5/90/3" imprint in one side



- 3) Four additional samples from three different users have been received from 13/Nov/18 to 15/Jan/19 (3 from US, 1 from Hong Kong). These samples were submitted as alprazolam in powder and drug checking revealed the mentioned results with additional 3-6 unidentified molecules.
- Test result of another powder sample submitted as alprazolam and received from Portugal on 28/Jan/18 reveals the presence of this combination (promethazine, cyproheptadine and amantadine + 2 unidentified substances) with the addition of chloropteniramine.

Promethazine, cyproheptadine and chlorpheniramine are first-generation antihistamine prescription drugs, used to treat allergies, trouble sleeping, and nausea. They have been replaced by new antihistamine drugs with fewer adverse effects, less drug interactions and lower toxicity.

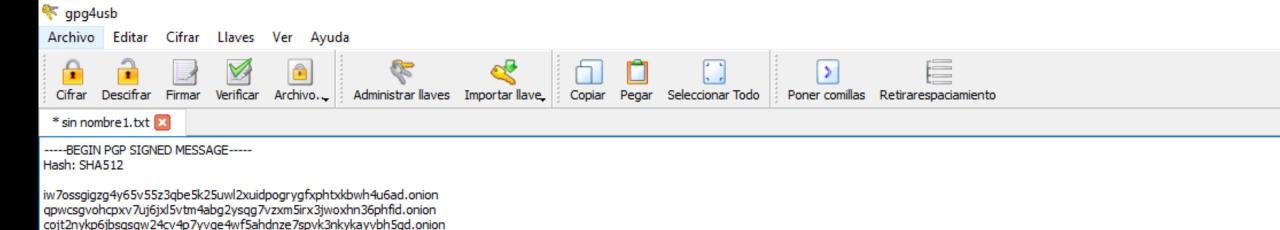
Amantadine was used as antiviral drug in the 1970s, and it is currently used only in some cases as a treatment for Parkinson disease.

Our analytical techniques do not allow us to quantify these substances. Therapeutic dosages of promethazine (5-25 mg), cyproheptadine (2-10 mg) and chlorpheniramine (4 mg) are low. Amantadine interacts with antihistaminics, causing an increase in somnolence, drowziness and other side effects.

So it is likely that the combination of these three substances in a same pill is intended to mimic sedative alprazolam effects. But risks of severe adverse effects and interaction with other therapeutic or recreational drugs seems important. At least in theory, this combination could trigger severe cardiac arrhytmias, especially in combination or after using stimulants (methamphetamine, amphetamine, cocaine...).

We are still studying the meaning of presence of a variable number of unidentified substances (between 2 and 6) in samples tested. We think that presence of toxic drugs or uncommon psychoactive substances is unlikely, as our techniques allows us to detect more than 200.000 different compounds. It is likely that are by-products of these molecules but we will update in case we have additional findings.

According to reports provided by users, 2 of 6 samples were purchased through cryptomarkets. This has been confirmed by further contacts. The analysis of the global data available suggest that it is highly likely that these adulterated samples are (or at



-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Dear DoctorX:

I have received your warning. Let me explain you that I am a alprazolam vendor in Dream Marketplace.

I have sent this sample for Drug Checking. I have a batch of 10.000 of these pills but I am destroying them. You have my promise that I only want to offer pure alprazolam to my costumers.

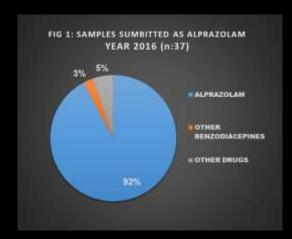
I can provide you details about this problem and sources that dealers are using to obtain cheap and fake alprazolam powder, that they after press in pills

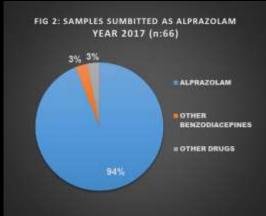
You can verify my PGP signature or communicate with Jabber in:

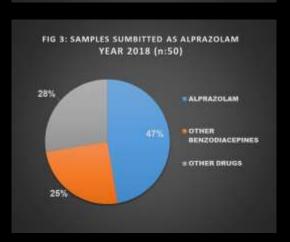
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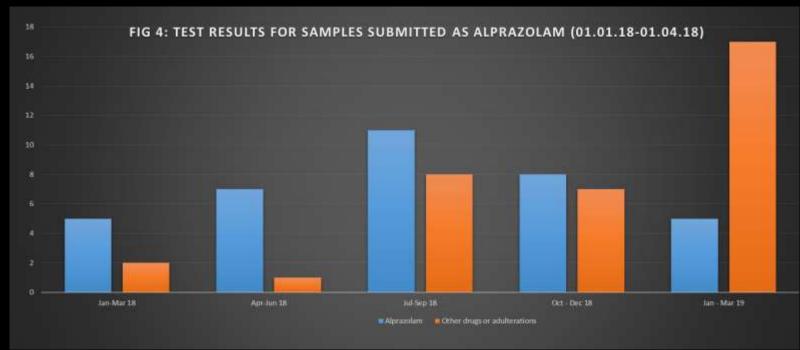
TXW6pSjaoV1pI7lYWLwMtcuwWEJdUibbYF/DsgOMo2cbNt5G7baGIiwi/J0G5F7Y
uBjD5dgk5lYVdE7ocEG7nCUBuiac9t6FkKzrcq6BpgZnQG/S3KWULiZSuzxlS1bI
Gpyv1J25B/M5Te2LHKdx3W0RSQYFHIrn1Er20VOFsOhNB91yWgZoxwR8pG6sxS01
UIt/4WHopPB90t3JmnvyM4gkfccwrQWPI8Kb2yJ75EG2EznqGufVoUMjSTtrNvhd
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FScTsu3gkTqG32JL/zp4w0FVqr2VinnayU4pw5Pg3qJ8kprAv9yn2WY1qdJVCNU5
V7Dv5qZo0bVGh7zDbWEu1FghUzKOgBoMTZ3OLOTyw4SsseL6by4UJRLu3L8zDTSr
2Z0ml0iufd7rkz2dB9Oq/MyKp4x6rlYDWUwV1F8UsC6r8dl3DU0=
=cQOZ

----END PGP SIGNATURE-----









Substance	n
Alprazolam	31
Antihistamine mixture	11
Etizolam	3
Diclazepam	2
Flualprazolam	2
Flubromazolam	2
4-Chloroethcathinone	2

Substance	n
Clonazepam	1
Atomoxetine	1
Diphenhydramine	1
U-47700	1
Unknown Substance	1

ALERT: Update on adulterated samples of ALPRAZOLAM

by DoctorX | Apr 6, 2019 | News



This is an alert from DoctorX & his Chemical Brothers and Sisters (International Energy Control)

This report summarizes the changes detected by our International Drug Checking System (IDCS) during 2018 and first guarter of 2019, and updates our previous alert (30-Jan-19)

https://energycontrol-international.org/alert-fake-alprazolam-pills-and-powders-containingantihistamine-mixture/

1.- Evolution of purity and adulteration in alprazolam samples:

Samples submitted as benzodiazepines to our IDCS are uncommon (2.4% of the total substances tested between 2014-2018). Alprazolam is the most frequent: 79.61% of the 222 samples received in this 4 year period, were submitted as "alprazolam".

From 2016-2018 we received 153 samples that allegedly contained alprazolam. Country of origin is summarized in Table 1.

TABLE 1: Origin of samples submitted for Drug Checking as Alprazolam

Country	2016	2017	2018	
United States	13	25	24	
Canada	10	14	6	
Europe	9	14	16	

It mimics Xanax ® 2mg (commercial Pfizer brand for alprazolam) pharmaceutical grade pills, with a "XANAX"/"2" imprints



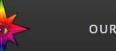
Our analytical techniques ruled out the presence of alprazolam or benzodiazepines, we were unable to darify their exact composition.

Simultaneously another pill from the same batch was analyzed at Wedinos which revealed the presence of promethazine. They were reportedly purchased via Dream Marketplace from a seller called Benzo Boss (Sample 663/45698/, Sample W010036).





IMAGE REPRODUCED WITH PERMISSION OF WEDINGS AND DISTARS COMMUNITY.



OUR STORY

BLOG

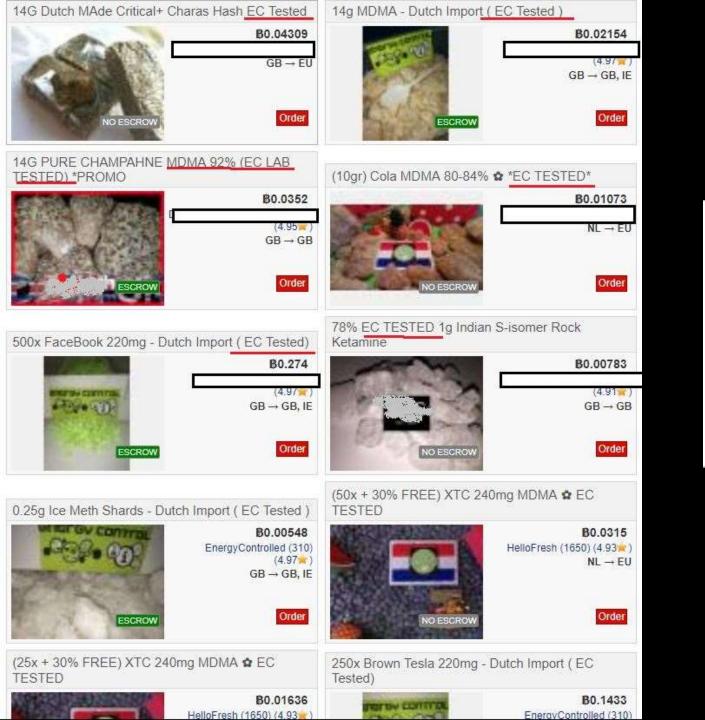
SOCIAL IMPACT

SHOP

CROWDFUNDING RESULTS

COMMUNITY

												Search:			
Date Published ‡	Lab \$	Vendor	\$	Sample	÷	Claimed Substance	‡	Sample Code	‡	Lab Code	‡	Result	‡	Substance Form	‡
2019-04-25	Energy Control	Monoko		2mg Alprazolam Bar		Alprazolam		N/A		4992		Doxepin, Unknown		Pill	
2019-04-25	Energy Control	Monoko		2mg Alprazolam Puck		Alprazolam		869		46177		Doxepin, Unknown		Pill	
2019-04-25	Energy Control	Happy Shopper		2mg Alprazolam Bar		Alprazolam		906		46185		Etizolam [Not quantifiable]		Pill	
2019-04-25	Energy Control	UKAlpzOfficial		2mg Alprazolam Bar		Alprazolam		891		46196		Doxepin Unknown Binder		Pill	
2019-04-25	Energy Control	UKAlpzOfficial		2mg Alprazolam Bar		Alprazolam		890		46195		Doxepin Unknown Binder		Pill	
2019-04-25	Energy Control	UKAlpzOfficial		2mg Alprazolam Bar		Alprazolam		889		46194		Doxepin Unknown Binder		Pill	
2019-04-11	WEDINOS	Monoko	ł	Xanax Bars		Alprazolam		W010139		N/A		Major: Doxepin Minor: None		Pill	
2019-04-03	Energy Control	Happy Shopper		2mg Alprazolam Bar		Alprazolam		664		45699		Alprazolam 3mg		Pill	
2019-04-01	Energy Control	BenzoBoss		2mg Alprazolam Bar		Alprazolam		663		45698		Unknown		Pill	



78% EC TESTED 1g Indian S-isomer Rock Ketamine Product description * PRODUCT ADVERTISED * S-ISOMER ROCK KETAMINE (ENERGY CONTROL TESTED) Batch Name: Rock Ketamine Sample Code: Substance: Ketamine Lab Code: EC Test Result: Ketamine 78%



Sample Code: YIDP8201 Substance: Cocaine Result: Cocaine 91% (no adulterants were found)

All results can be confimed by emailing - international@energycontrol.org

Use and abuse of Drug Checking by cryptomarkets vendors

by DoctorX | Feb 25, 2019 | News

This is an official statement by DoctorX & his Chemical Brothers and Sisters.

1.- Harm Reduction, Drug Checking and Cryptomarkets:

Our International Drug Checking Service was launched in 2014 to expand Energy Control's core Harm Reduction strategy worldwide. Cryptomarket users have been one of our main goals and in this period Energy Control International has gained enough reputation to be considered a trustworthy source of information.

The acceptance of Drug Checking Services (DCS) in International Drug Policy is, slowly but clearly, increasing worldwide. However, DCS have to adhere to some strict criteria. One of them is that "final drug users" is the specific target to whom this intervention is directed. Any single, specific test result is only representative for the sample the user provides us.

Things are more complicated in cryptomarkets. We insist in the idea that "a test result is only representative of a sample and can't be used as guarantee of a vendor or product".

2.- Drug Checking codes and vendors:

But we inevitably receive samples from vendors. And some vendors make these results public, announcing their products as "EC tested", and providing the (alleged) test result and the lab code.



Some vendors even invite users to contact us in our address to verify the result, a service that we have never announced we offer or proposed.

Names Cales

Sender Cales

Voluntarias Cales

Voluntarias and Sand

Simulation and Sand

Simulation and Sand

We want to clarify that this is not a general complaint against all vendors who test their products with our IDCS. We believe that the potential of vendors and cryptomarkets administrators as relevant harm reduction agents should be considered and evaluated.

We know vendors who check drugs to dismiss the presence of adulterated or toxic simples and to provide users accurate information to minimize the risk of intoxication. In our monitoring cryptomarkets activity, we have detected some vendors that announce in their pages that they are checking every new batch of their products, and the results that they publish are consistently updated and coherent with our databases. We insist in the fact that we cannot serve as a guarantee of a specific sample composition, but the above example has big differences with other situations we have detected, where vendors advertise their products as "Energy Control tested" as an implied endorsement.

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In some cases, the information about drug checking result available in vendor products (available through codes provided in their pages) is different to the code result in our database. By some strange, unknown cause, data in vendors pages are often around 10% higher than test results provided.

E.a., Vendor SomeFakeVendor announces in his shop:

- MCNA 83%. No adulterants. (lab tested Energy Control. Code: XXXX1111)
- Meth RS%. No adulterants. (lab tested Energy Control, Code: XXXXX2222)
- Cocurre 74% (lab tested Energy Control u. Code: X000(3333)

In our database, we find that these three codes exist, but the real test results are:

- XXXXXIIII, MDMA 73%, So adulterants
- 300002222, Meth 75%, No adulterants.

Selective publishing of results (vendors offering only one substance)

Some vendors offer just one product, announce it as "EC lab tested" and code provided and test result (in general, very high purity) is the same in our databases.

The problem arises when a more thorough search in our database reveals different samples associated to the same email addresses.

E.g. Another/lakel-lendor offers in his Nightmare Manket account "EC lab tested 95% purity cooxine" in different quantities (1-2-5-10-100 grants). The lab code he provides (VVVVSSSS) is coincident with test result in our databases.

This result was associated to the email fakevendor@fake.com. The email is the only potentially personally identifying data we collect, and is only used to communicate results to the user, never shared with third parties and especially protected by GDPR EU laws.

Although only one result was shared on markets, in the past three morths we have received 5 samples associated to that email address.

21/1/17	WW5553	Cocaine 61% + Invention 12%	
27/1/17	VVV/5554	Cocaine 78%	
3/2/18	VVV/5555	Cocaine 95%	
12/2/18	VVVV5556	Cocaine 80% + Invamisol 6%	
15/2/18	VVV/5557	Cocaine 83%	

We do not know anything else about Fakevendor. They could be an honest vendor in search of the best coceine available to sell in their shop, discarding lower purity results. However, they could instead be a vendor that published one code but is selling samples of different batches or qualities. Maybe they are not even a vendor, but their five sisters are, and unbeknownst to Palesvendor, they sent the samples using the same email address.

GUIDELINES FOR MARKETS AND VENDORS

Vendors

- Vendors using Drug Checking Service showing purity and lab codes should also:
 - link to our announcement "Use and abuse of Drug Checking by cryptomarket vendors"
 - To provide the date of drug checking
 - ► To suggest buyers to test samples
- Should provide resources about harm reduction:
 - Information
 - ► Links to fentanyl tests, syringes, naloxone
- Should warn about specific risks of some substances (NPS)

Markets

- ► Harm reduction resources visible
- ► Include harm reduction work as a indicator of quality for vendors (not only number of sales, stealth...)
- Warn about risks of NPS
- Open communication channels with Drug Checking Services
- Protocolize interventions and actions in case of high toxic substance detection











- 26. On April 12, 2019, an FBI undercover employee in the Western District of Pennsylvania visited the DDW website and created an account on Tochka Market using the DDW referral link. Using the DDW-linked account, the FBI undercover employee purchased 10 grams of crystal methamphetamine at a cost of \$470.00.
- 28. On April 16, 2019, an FBI undercover employee in the Western District of Pennsylvania visited the DDW website and created an account on Wall Street Market using the DDW referral link. Using the DDW-linked account, the FBI undercover employee purchased the following items:
 - a. 3.5 grams of heroin at a cost of \$82.38;
 - b. 2 compromised credit cards at a cost of \$37.80; and
 - c. 10 grams of cocaine at a cost of \$480.00.

If Law Enforcement can purchase drugs in cryptomarkets to do their job (shutting down cryptomarkets and arrest vendors)

• • •

Why Drug Checking Service can not use the same proceedings in order to achieve our objectives (detect high toxic adulterants...and save lives)?

